



# Citizens and cities facing new hazards and threats

30<sup>th</sup> November to 4<sup>th</sup> December 2020

Designing effective data Visualisations For Environmental Crisis Awareness: The Importance Of Local Data

> Stephanie Libby/Charles Boisvert

#### Designing effective visualisations: literature review

- User centred design
- Tailored to audience, purpose and context
- Simplicity and clarity
- Aesthetics and graphic design principles
- Guide the reader's attention
- Reduce cognitive load
- Enhance pattern perception
- Appropriate transformation
- Trustworthy and authoritative
- Personally relevant, emotive, vivid
- Data relating to local issues







### Key research activities

1) Artifact 2) Interview with two members of XR Sheffield's media and messaging team

3) Product

4)	Production	and	evaluation	of	multiple	prototypes
5)	Final		evaluation		-	survey

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analysis

backlog



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The visualisations

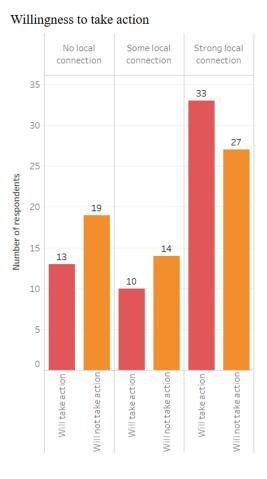
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**73%** Seeing the visualisations changed their minds about environmental issues

**49%** Will take additional personal/political action around environmental issues



#### Some local Strong local No local connection connection connection 55 52 50 45 40 Number of respondents 35 30 25 20 17 17 15 15 10 8 7 5 0 changed changed changed not changed not changed not changed

Opinion



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Findings from design research:

- Process for uncovering locally significant weather data
- Heuristics

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What makes people change their mind?	What stops people from changing their minds?			
Seeing it as a serious issue	No connection to Sheffield			
Connection to Sheffield	Not sure what to do			
Being exposed to new information	Already doing lots			
Being reminded of what they already know	Lack of time			
	Already aware			
	Don't live in Sheffield			
	Personal action will make little difference			
	Government could do more			
	Don't care			
	Other issues are more serious			

## Themes for why people changed their minds and barriers to attitude change

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Limitations

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Conclusions

Further research

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